

EXTRAPOLATION TABLE for EFFECTIVENESS of INSECTICIDES

► PESTS ON LEAFY VEGETABLES

INTRODUCTION

The table provides detailed lists of acceptable extrapolations organized by crop groups, for regulatory authorities and applicants, in the context of the registration of plant protection products for minor uses. The table should be used in conjunction with the EPPO Standard PP1/257(1) - *Efficacy and crop safety extrapolations for minor uses*. It is important to ensure that expert judgment and regulatory experience are employed when using these tables. EPPO excludes liability as to the reliability of the information provided through these tables.

The scope for extrapolation may be extended as data and experience with a certain plant protection products increases. The applicant should always provide appropriate justification and information to support the proposed extrapolation. For example, comparability of target biology may be a relevant factor, either in extrapolating to other target species or for the same target onto another crop. For crops, factors such as comparable growth habit, structure etc. should be considered.

TABLE FORMAT

The main pest species for the crop group are listed in Column 1 (although this is not exhaustive), and the pest group to which they belong is specified in Column 2. Companies may choose if they wish to provide data only for individual named species, which would then appear individually listed on the label. But underlined species have been identified as key major targets and as such it is advisable to generate data on these. Furthermore, data on these species then allow a claim to be made for the whole pest group (as specified in Column 2), if required. If a claim for the whole pest group is required but there is no underlined species, then data must be generated on all listed species.

Column 3 indicates the key indicator crop(s) for the crop group. In some instances this may be only one specified crop. In other cases, when separated by an 'or', the company may choose from a range of alternatives within the group. Data generated on crops in Column 3 may be used to extrapolate to all crops listed in Column 4. However, it is preferable to have data on several of the crops within the crop group, but data on the indicator crop should be available. In specific circumstances data from crops outside of the crop group highlighted by an asterisk in column 5 can replace the need for any data on the indicator crop in column 3.

Column 5 identifies whether relevant data on crops outside the crop group, against the same target, may help to reduce the amount of required data on the indicator crop. It may be possible for a direct extrapolation without the need for data on the indicator crop (marked with an asterisk

(*). However, this is dependent on the extent of available data and similarity of crop/target biology. The company should provide an appropriate reasoned case when wanting to use data from crops outside the crop group.

Column 6 gives examples of acceptable extrapolations for a particular pest claim onto other minor use crops. This is not a comprehensive list. Whether extrapolation may be direct (no data, marked with an asterisk (*)), or require additional supporting data on the minor use crop, will again be dependent on the extent and relevance of the existing database and companies should provide an appropriate reasoned case. If the crop is considered to be a major crop in some countries then it may not be appropriate to include in this column, and further data would be required. Companies will need to justify the status of the major crop/minor use.

EXAMPLE OF HOW TO USE THE TABLE:

Pests		Crops: within the Cucurbitaceae		Crops: outside Cucurbitaceae	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Pest species	Pest group name	Indicator crops	Extrapolation to other crops	Data from these crops can support the indicator crops (reduced data or no data *)	Extrapolation to crops (reduced or no data*)
<i>Delia platura</i> HYLEPL	Root and soil flies	Melon CUMME or Cucumber CUMSC	All crops within the crop group	Field bean VICFX , potato SOLTU, Soybean GLXMA, <i>Phaseolus</i> sp. PHSSS, spinach SPQOL, asparagus ASPOF, Allium vegetables	<i>Freesia</i> sp. FRESS, Allium vegetables, Asparagus ASPOF

E.g. : In the first row above, in order to support a claim for *Delia platura* on all Cucurbitaceae crops, data can be generated either on cucumber, or melon. The number of trials required on these crops can be reduced if there are existing relevant data for *Delia platura* on field bean or potato or soybean or *Phaseolus* spp. or spinach or asparagus or allium vegetables. Data on *Delia platura* generated on Cucurbitaceae can also be used to support claims on a minor use crop such as Freesia, Allium vegetables or Asparagus, but further additional data may be required. The company may also need to consider and justify the minor use status of the specified crop.

EXTRAPOLATION REGARDING PROTECTED/OUTDOOR SITUATIONS

Please note that where crops may be grown in both protected and field situations, and where significant differences are expected in pest relevance or crop agronomy between indoor and outdoor situations, it is important to generate a proportion of the data on crops grown in both situations to ensure the product has been tested under a suitable range of typical and challenging conditions.

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► **PESTS ON LEAFY VEGETABLES**

Asteraceae : LACSA lettuce *Lactuca sativa*, LACSE prickly lettuce *Lactuca serriola*, CICEN endive *Cichorium endivia*, CICIN chicory *Cichorium intybus*, CICIF chicory witloof *Cichorium intybus* var. *foliosum*, TAROF dandelion *Taraxacum officinale*.

Crucifereae : LEPSA garden cress *Lepidium sativum*, BARVE landcress *Barbarea verna*, DIPER Rockets *Diplotaxis eruroides* and ERUVE *Eruca vesicaria* subsp. *Sativa*, NAAOF watercress *Nasturtium officinale*, BRSJU leaf mustard *Brassica juncea*.

Chenopodioideae : SPQOL spinach *Spinacia oleracea*, BEAVV chard *Beta vulgaris* subsp. *vulgaris*.

Other: VLLLO lamb's lettuce *Valerianella locusta*, SANMI burnet *Sanguisorba minor*, VERBE cow cress *Veronica beccabunga*, VLLER Italian corn salad *Valerianella eriocarpa*, POROS purslane *Portulaca oleracea* subsp. *sativa*.

Pest		Crop: within the leafy vegetables		Crops: outside leafy vegetables	
1 Pest species	2 Pest group name	3 Indicator crops	4 Extrapolation to other crops	5 Data from these crops can support the indicator crops (reduced data or no data *)	6 Extrapolation to crops (reduced or no data*)
<i>Pemphigus bursarius</i> PEMPBU	Root Aphids	Lettuce LACSS	Chicory CICIN, Witloof CICIF	Carrot DAUCA, Tomato LYPES,	Umbelliferous herbs
<i>Nasonovia ribisnigri</i> NASORN ^a , <i>Myzus persicae</i> MYZUPE, <i>Macrosiphum</i> sp. MACSSP, <i>Aphis</i> sp. APHISP, <i>Acyrtosiphon</i> sp. ACYRSP, <i>Aulacorthum</i> sp. AULASP, <i>Uroleucon sonchi</i> DACTSN	Aphids	Lettuce LACSS	Leafy vegetables of the Asteraceae 1COMF, , Chenopodioideae 1CHES, <i>Valerianella</i> sp. VLLSS	Cucurbitaceae 1CUCF, Solanaceae 1SOLF, Leguminous vegetables, Chinese cabbage BRSPK	Umbelliferae 1UMBF, Alliaceae 1ALLF, Ornamentals, * for all: Kohlrabi BRSOG, Beetroot BEAVD, Pak-choi BRSCH, Leaf mustard BRSJU, Rhubarb RHERH, French beans PHSSS, Witloof CICIF (root growing culture) and fresh herbs

<i>Liriomyza</i> sp. LIRISP, <i>Pegomya</i> sp. PEGOSP, <i>Phytomyza</i> sp. PHYISP	Mining flies	Lettuce LACSS	Leafy vegetables of the Asteraceae 1COMF, Cruciferae 1CRUF, Chenopodioideae 1CHES (Prickly lettuce LACSE, spinach SPQOL, Endive CICEN, Witloof CICIF, Rocket ERUVE, Chard BEAVV), Italian corn salad VLLER, Lamb's lettuce VLLLO	Cucurbitaceae 1CUCF, Beets BEAVX, Leguminous vegetables, Solanaceae 1SOLF	Celery APUGV, Parsley PARCR, Ornamentals, Fresh herbs
<i>Pegomya hyoscyami</i> PEGOHY (Mangold fly)		Spinach	Leafy vegetables of the Asteraceae 1COMF, Cruciferae 1CRUF, Chenopodioideae 1CHES	Beets BEAVX	
<i>Delia platura</i> HYLEPL	Root flies	Spinach SPQOL	Leafy vegetables of the Asteraceae 1COMF, Cruciferae 1CRUF, Chenopodioideae 1CHES, Lamb's lettuce VLLLO	Beans PHSSS, Cabbage BRSOX, Umbelliferous vegetables, Allium vegetables	Fresh herbs Allium vegetables
<i>Autographa gamma</i> PYTOGA, <i>Mamestra</i> sp. MAMESP, <i>Spodoptera</i> sp. SPODSP	Caterpillars ^b	Lettuce LACSS	Leafy vegetables of the Asteraceae 1COMF, Cruciferae 1CRUF, Chenopodioideae 1CHES (particularly Prickly lettuce LACSE, Dandelion TAROF, Spinach SPQOL, Endive CICEN, Chicory CICIN, Witloof CICIF, Rocket ERUVE, Chard BEAVV), Italian corn salad VLLER, Lamb's lettuce VLLLO	Solanaceae 1SOLF, Cruciferae, Beans, Beets BEAVX	Umbelliferae 1UMBF, Beetroot BEAVD, Fresh herbs, ornamentals

^a Data from one other species listed should be supplied on a leafy vegetable in order to claim effectiveness on the whole group.

^b Data from one of the species should be supplied in order to claim effectiveness on the whole group